A   Appendix Tables

TABLE A.1: COMMUNITY COHESION & TRUST BELIEFS

	Willing to help (1)	Village is safe [...]		Trust nbr. to watch		Trust [...] to return lost wallet		
		generally (2)	at night (3)	kid(s) (4)	house (5)	neighbors (6)	strangers (7)	police (8)
Religiosity:								
Religious/ very religious	0.016	0.020**	-0.003	0.019	-0.000	0.076***	-0.008	0.108***
	(1.58)	(2.00)	(-0.24)	(0.87)	(-0.01)	(3.04)	(-0.38)	(3.85)
Very religious	0.132***	0.153***	0.081***	0.057	0.063***	0.108**	-0.076**	0.161***
	(6.39)	(7.56)	(3.80)	(1.56)	(2.62)	(2.46)	(-1.97)	(3.36)
Male	0.043***	0.021***	0.100***	0.049***	0.051***	0.029*	0.041***	-0.112***
	(6.80)	(3.54)	(16.21)	(4.32)	(6.68)	(1.91)	(3.05)	(-6.63)
Age:								
≥ 25 years old	-0.009	0.014	0.052***	0.029	0.033**	0.031	-0.001	-0.094***
	(-0.79)	(1.20)	(4.40)	(1.15)	(2.31)	(1.11)	(-0.02)	(-2.97)
≥ 45 years old	-0.001	0.013	0.022**	0.062***	0.018	-0.007	0.036	0.002
	(-0.05)	(1.28)	(2.13)	(3.06)	(1.40)	(-0.24)	(1.52)	(0.08)
≥ 65 years old	-0.036**	-0.027*	-0.024	-0.008	-0.015	0.006	0.046	0.022
	(-2.11)	(-1.74)	(-1.46)	(-0.28)	(-0.77)	(0.14)	(1.06)	(0.42)
Education:								
Some junior high school	0.041***	-0.005	-0.024**	-0.021	-0.011	0.065**	0.027	0.041
	(3.51)	(-0.41)	(-2.13)	(-0.94)	(-0.81)	(2.40)	(1.11)	(1.33)
Some senior high school	0.024**	-0.003	-0.003	-0.021	-0.004	0.018	0.031	0.016
	(2.01)	(-0.24)	(-0.24)	(-0.90)	(-0.26)	(0.66)	(1.22)	(0.52)
Some college	0.026	0.011	0.026	-0.038	0.012	0.031	0.082**	-0.115***
	(1.55)	(0.74)	(1.61)	(-1.22)	(0.61)	(0.86)	(2.27)	(-2.83)
Risk aversion	0.003	0.002	0.003	-0.010*	-0.002	-0.004	-0.011*	-0.003
	(1.16)	(0.81)	(0.88)	(-1.90)	(-0.52)	(-0.59)	(-1.71)	(-0.45)
Patience	0.009*	-0.004	-0.006	0.002	0.000	-0.006	0.004	0.010
	(1.82)	(-0.84)	(-1.27)	(0.25)	(0.03)	(-0.53)	(0.47)	(0.84)
Married	0.014	0.009	0.014	-0.036	-0.010	-0.002	-0.002	0.006
	(1.31)	(0.83)	(1.25)	(-1.47)	(-0.76)	(-0.06)	(-0.08)	(0.20)
Constant	3.054***	3.020***	2.892***	2.705***	2.834***	2.898***	1.525***	2.786***
	(141.95)	(143.49)	(138.33)	(57.55)	(88.24)	(63.00)	(33.18)	(50.72)
Household fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	28932	28929	28927	21759	28930	28333	27411	26832
Adj. R^2	0.173	0.201	0.177	0.243	0.171	0.255	0.162	0.221

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†Spline coefficients are for the slope of the interval. The omitted education category is "Some primary or no school". The omitted age category is "15-24 years old". Standard errors are robust and clustered at the household level.

TABLE A.2: DISCRIMINATIVE TRUST & TOLERANCE

	Trust [. . .] more		Tolerate non-corlgn living in [. . .]			Tolerate non-corlgn to [. . .]	
	corelgn (1)	coethnics (2)	village (3)	neighbor (4)	house (5)	marry rltv. (6)	bld h. wrshp (7)
Religiosity:							
Religious/ very religious	0.050***	0.040***	-0.042***	-0.056***	-0.075***	-0.085***	-0.059***
	(3.17)	(2.59)	(-3.20)	(-4.13)	(-4.40)	(-4.19)	(-3.19)
Very religious	0.113***	0.035	0.018	-0.001	-0.050	-0.096***	-0.063*
	(4.03)	(1.24)	(0.69)	(-0.02)	(-1.58)	(-2.96)	(-1.84)
Male	-0.034***	-0.055***	0.019**	0.015*	0.033***	0.048***	0.007
	(-3.75)	(-6.16)	(2.36)	(1.74)	(3.23)	(4.14)	(0.61)
Age:							
$\geq$ 25 years old	0.010	-0.017	-0.016	-0.034**	-0.036*	-0.056**	-0.030
	(0.57)	(-0.98)	(-1.07)	(-2.23)	(-1.90)	(-2.54)	(-1.43)
$\geq$ 45 years old	0.050***	0.031**	-0.023*	-0.040***	-0.053***	-0.012	-0.030
	(3.18)	(2.00)	(-1.65)	(-2.67)	(-2.88)	(-0.58)	(-1.52)
$\geq$ 65 years old	-0.006	0.016	-0.030	-0.023	-0.048	-0.023	0.008
	(-0.23)	(0.68)	(-1.28)	(-0.92)	(-1.61)	(-0.67)	(0.24)
Education:							
Some junior high school	-0.025	-0.038**	0.062***	0.070***	0.046**	-0.006	0.001
	(-1.52)	(-2.30)	(4.20)	(4.46)	(2.44)	(-0.26)	(0.06)
Some senior high school	-0.078***	-0.085***	0.023	0.012	0.015	-0.043**	0.017
	(-4.57)	(-4.93)	(1.61)	(0.81)	(0.78)	(-2.02)	(0.85)
Some college	-0.072***	-0.093***	0.027	0.029	0.058**	-0.021	0.019
	(-3.01)	(-3.99)	(1.48)	(1.44)	(2.37)	(-0.77)	(0.66)
Risk aversion	0.008**	0.012***	-0.002	-0.004	-0.005	0.005	-0.006
	(1.99)	(2.94)	(-0.64)	(-0.97)	(-1.03)	(1.02)	(-1.11)
Patience	0.003	-0.012*	0.003	0.001	-0.003	-0.004	-0.008
	(0.53)	(-1.79)	(0.53)	(0.23)	(-0.37)	(-0.54)	(-1.08)
Married	-0.016	0.009	-0.019	-0.016	-0.069***	-0.113***	-0.037*
	(-1.00)	(0.56)	(-1.26)	(-1.01)	(-3.66)	(-5.30)	(-1.83)
Constant	2.778***	2.679***	2.801***	2.800***	2.540***	1.937***	2.386***
	(91.46)	(89.15)	(109.90)	(106.06)	(80.56)	(50.50)	(65.80)
Household fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	28931	28931	28932	28932	28931	28931	28931
Adj. R^2	0.260	0.269	0.334	0.351	0.389	0.376	0.374

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†Spline coefficients are for the slope of the interval. The omitted education category is "Some primary or no school". The omitted age category is "15-24 years old". Standard errors are robust and clustered at the household level.

TABLE A.3: INTER-RELIGION DIFFERENCES IN COMMUNITY COHESION

	Willing to help (1)	Village is safe [. . .] generally (2)	at night (3)	Trust nbr. to watch kid(s) (4)	house (5)	Willing to help (6)	Village is safe [. . .] generally (7)	at night (8)	Trust nbr. to watch kid(s) (9)	house (10)
Catholic	-0.033*	-0.001	0.039	0.009	-0.033	0.004	0.010	0.031	0.112	0.021
	(-1.87)	(-0.03)	(1.54)	(0.22)	(-1.13)	(0.13)	(0.22)	(0.60)	(1.51)	(0.39)
Protestant	-0.049***	-0.047***	-0.008	0.023	-0.012	-0.024	-0.056	-0.045	0.122*	0.050
	(-3.51)	(-3.03)	(-0.48)	(0.88)	(-0.56)	(-0.79)	(-1.36)	(-0.90)	(1.67)	(0.96)
Hindu	0.033	-0.026	0.020	-0.025	-0.103*	0.073	-0.011	-0.018	0.008	0.033
	(0.99)	(-1.16)	(0.56)	(-0.45)	(-1.95)	(1.50)	(-0.26)	(-0.44)	(0.08)	(0.42)
Buddhist	0.022	-0.036	-0.055	-0.170	-0.180***	0.039	-0.043	-0.085	-0.059	-0.135
	(0.53)	(-0.46)	(-0.90)	(-1.61)	(-2.92)	(0.80)	(-0.45)	(-1.08)	(-0.44)	(-1.56)
Majority religion in village						0.036	0.005	-0.018	0.109	0.059
						(1.27)	(0.13)	(-0.38)	(1.48)	(1.13)
. . . × Catholic						-0.147**	-0.112	-0.040	-0.786***	-0.654**
						(-2.03)	(-1.11)	(-0.47)	(-7.50)	(-2.22)
. . . × Protestant						-0.003	0.065	0.122*	-0.138	-0.118
						(-0.05)	(0.87)	(1.94)	(-1.34)	(-1.62)
. . . × Hindu						-0.075	-0.025	0.064	-0.088	-0.232**
						(-0.87)	(-0.37)	(0.87)	(-0.68)	(-2.45)
. . . × Buddhist						0.137	0.120	0.161*	-0.213	0.031
						(1.42)	(1.20)	(1.82)	(-1.26)	(0.42)
Constant	2.867***	2.938***	2.835***	2.641***	2.884***	2.828***	2.925***	2.840***	2.533***	2.834***
	(25.04)	(28.78)	(25.57)	(13.87)	(24.82)	(23.91)	(26.73)	(23.99)	(12.41)	(22.40)
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
P-val of joint test on:										
Religions	0.004	0.028	0.449	0.450	0.007	0.245	0.121	0.101	0.247	0.028
Majority status & int.						0.064	0.232	0.001	0.454	0.022
Religions × majority status						0.281	0.210	0.155	0.440	0.064
N	27751	27748	27746	20912	27749	27751	27748	27746	20912	27749
Adj. R^2	0.083	0.081	0.075	0.093	0.048	0.083	0.081	0.075	0.093	0.048

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: dummy variables for religiosity, age and education categories, sex, risk and time preference, linear spline for log PCE, urban/rural status, log population density, dummy variables for topography, whether village is natural disaster prone, and recently experienced natural disaster, receipt of public and local television signals, the number of private television signals, distance from subdistricts and districts. "Muslim" is the omitted category.

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TABLE A.4: INTER-RELIGION DIFFERENCES IN TRUST BELIEFS

	Trust […] to return lost wallet			Trust […] more		Trust […] to return lost wallet			Trust […] more	
	neighbors (1)	strangers (2)	police (3)	corelgn. (4)	coethnics (5)	neighbors (6)	strangers (7)	police (8)	corelgn. (9)	coethnics (10)
Catholic	-0.012	0.052	-0.095	-0.300***	-0.076**	-0.164	0.011	-0.166	-0.196***	-0.005
	(-0.17)	(1.01)	(-1.41)	(-6.95)	(-2.25)	(-1.14)	(0.15)	(-1.58)	(-2.66)	(-0.06)
Protestant	-0.090*	-0.037	-0.079**	-0.210***	-0.076**	-0.317**	-0.074	-0.149	-0.120*	-0.055
	(-1.75)	(-1.22)	(-2.25)	(-6.53)	(-2.41)	(-2.36)	(-1.03)	(-1.47)	(-1.88)	(-0.73)
Hindu	-0.025	-0.028	0.026	-0.148***	-0.048	-0.144	-0.057	0.138	-0.130	-0.041
	(-0.18)	(-0.37)	(0.36)	(-3.55)	(-1.01)	(-0.79)	(-0.62)	(0.98)	(-1.25)	(-0.42)
Buddhist	0.017	-0.042	-0.105	-0.307***	-0.185***	-0.160	-0.055	-0.164	-0.165	-0.112
	(0.16)	(-0.49)	(-1.32)	(-3.31)	(-2.94)	(-1.06)	(-0.50)	(-1.29)	(-1.57)	(-1.18)
Majority religion in village						-0.184	-0.045	-0.077	0.112*	0.062
						(-1.42)	(-0.65)	(-0.83)	(1.70)	(0.82)
… × Catholic						0.889***	-0.361**	-0.037	0.350***	-0.301
						(3.30)	(-2.39)	(-0.14)	(3.38)	(-0.91)
… × Protestant						0.514**	0.024	0.086	-0.070	0.100
						(2.16)	(0.24)	(0.63)	(-0.66)	(0.84)
… × Hindu						0.248	0.063	-0.141	-0.071	-0.036
						(0.60)	(0.42)	(-0.75)	(-0.44)	(-0.23)
… × Buddhist						0.268	-0.283***	-0.055	-0.519***	-0.223*
						(1.47)	(-2.65)	(-0.39)	(-2.81)	(-1.80)
Constant	2.854***	1.042***	2.864***	2.901***	3.191***	3.000***	1.087***	2.942***	2.787***	3.111***
	(10.23)	(4.84)	(9.81)	(19.76)	(21.25)	(10.26)	(4.83)	(9.80)	(17.61)	(18.66)
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
P-val of joint test on:										
Religions	0.531	0.193	0.068	0.000	0.002	0.093	0.408	0.115	0.131	0.463
Majority status & int.						0.262	0.002	0.258	0.013	0.020
Religions × majority status						0.162	0.013	0.562	0.048	0.087
N	27178	26278	25690	27750	27750	27178	26278	25690	27750	27750
Adj. R^2	0.094	0.059	0.078	0.143	0.171	0.095	0.059	0.078	0.143	0.171

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: dummy variables for religiosity, age and education categories, sex, risk and time preference, linear spline for log PCE, urban/rural status, log population density, dummy variables for topography, whether village is natural disaster prone, and recently experienced natural disaster, receipt of public and local television signals, the number of private television signals, distance from subdistricts and districts. "Muslim" is the omitted category.

TABLE A.5: INTER-RELIGION DIFFERENCES IN TOLERANCE

	Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...]			Tolerate non-corlgn to [...]		Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...]			Tolerate non-corlgn to [...]	
	village (1)	neighbor (2)	house (3)	marry reltv. (4)	bld h. wrshp (5)	village (6)	neighbor (7)	house (8)	marry reltv. (9)	bld h. wrshp (10)
Catholic	0.095***	0.119***	0.362***	0.701***	0.466***	0.045	0.040	0.207**	0.500***	0.194**
	(3.76)	(4.38)	(9.21)	(10.13)	(8.87)	(1.04)	(0.84)	(2.35)	(5.07)	(2.45)
Protestant	0.092***	0.114***	0.357***	0.614***	0.443***	0.061	0.066	0.240***	0.402***	0.253***
	(5.58)	(5.53)	(11.74)	(17.32)	(9.04)	(1.51)	(1.62)	(2.70)	(4.43)	(3.31)
Hindu	0.139***	0.189***	0.342***	0.782***	0.155	0.198**	0.184**	0.289**	0.628***	0.205
	(3.25)	(4.06)	(5.82)	(8.55)	(1.53)	(2.34)	(2.18)	(2.08)	(3.52)	(1.59)
Buddhist	0.182***	0.220***	0.371***	0.990***	0.596***	0.123**	0.135**	0.201*	0.739***	0.333***
	(4.44)	(4.91)	(5.78)	(11.06)	(8.20)	(2.18)	(2.30)	(1.87)	(5.93)	(3.43)
Majority religion in village						-0.049	-0.078*	-0.159*	-0.225**	-0.274***
						(-1.20)	(-1.82)	(-1.88)	(-2.49)	(-3.69)
...× Catholic						-0.099	-0.108	0.002	-0.252	-0.044
						(-1.35)	(-1.36)	(0.01)	(-0.70)	(-0.35)
...× Protestant						-0.012	-0.026	0.044	0.292*	0.019
						(-0.17)	(-0.39)	(0.37)	(1.91)	(0.18)
...× Hindu						-0.072	0.038	0.143	0.322	0.029
						(-0.68)	(0.38)	(0.79)	(1.26)	(0.19)
...× Buddhist						0.187*	0.220**	0.403***	0.671***	0.381**
						(1.85)	(2.33)	(3.10)	(4.64)	(2.45)
Constant	2.236***	2.148***	2.137***	2.147***	1.959***	2.292***	2.236***	2.305***	2.358***	2.258***
	(12.98)	(12.98)	(12.33)	(10.35)	(9.27)	(13.26)	(13.47)	(12.56)	(10.13)	(10.11)
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
P-val of joint test on:										
Religions	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.070	0.074	0.088	0.000	0.005
Majority status & int.						0.002	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000
Religions × majority status						0.036	0.015	0.002	0.000	0.094
N	27751	27751	27750	27750	27750	27751	27751	27750	27750	27750
Adj. R^2	0.211	0.239	0.256	0.235	0.241	0.212	0.240	0.256	0.235	0.243

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: dummy variables for religiosity, age and education categories, sex, risk and time preference, linear spline for log PCE, urban/rural status, log population density, dummy variables for topography, whether village is natural disaster prone, and recently experienced natural disaster, receipt of public and local television signals, the number of private television signals, distance from subdistricts and districts. "Muslim" is the omitted category.

TABLE A.6: INTER-RELIGION DIFFERENCES IN THE ASSOCIATIONS BETWEEN RELIGIOSITY AND ATTITUDES

	Religious/ Very religious	Very religious	Very religious × [...]				Statistics	
			Catholic	Protestant	Hindu	Buddhist	Num. of obs.	P-val of joint test: Religions
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Willing to help	0.013**	0.163***	-0.013	-0.053	0.015	0.068	28932	0.705
	(1.99)	(9.88)	(-0.18)	(-1.22)	(0.49)	(0.40)		
Vilage is safe [...]								
generally	0.026***	0.174***	-0.080	-0.126**	0.042	-0.068	28929	0.106
	(4.83)	(9.57)	(-0.80)	(-2.30)	(0.90)	(-0.19)		
at night	0.008	0.082***	0.021	-0.033	0.073*	-0.138	28927	0.419
	(1.32)	(4.75)	(0.22)	(-0.49)	(1.74)	(-0.59)		
Trust neighbor to watch [...]								
kid(s)	0.012	0.044**	-0.137	0.083	0.148**	0.599**	21759	0.037
	(1.01)	(1.97)	(-1.19)	(0.84)	(1.97)	(2.21)		
house	0	0.050***	0.037	-0.004	0.076	0.401	28930	0.296
	(0.05)	(3.00)	(0.41)	(-0.05)	(1.50)	(1.61)		
Trust [...] to return wallet								
neighbors	0.108***	0.127***	-0.193	-0.233	-0.107	-0.224	28333	0.211
	(6.49)	(3.76)	(-1.43)	(-1.54)	(-1.46)	(-0.52)		
strangers	0.027**	-0.044*	-0.195*	0.101	-0.084	-0.298***	27411	0.025
	(2.05)	(-1.70)	(-1.82)	(0.77)	(-1.15)	(-2.62)		
police	0.138***	0.187***	0.009	-0.074	-0.107	0.248	26832	0.704
	(7.01)	(6.14)	(0.05)	(-0.60)	(-1.26)	(0.49)		
Trust [...] more								
coreligionists	0.086***	0.180***	0.031	-0.129*	-0.101**	-0.365	28931	0.044
	(8.44)	(9.09)	(0.26)	(-1.85)	(-1.96)	(-1.55)		
coethnics	0.068***	0.074***	-0.059	-0.186**	0.053	0.072	28931	0.069
	(6.36)	(3.44)	(-0.49)	(-2.57)	(0.92)	(0.39)		
Tolerate non-coreligionist to live in [...]								
village	-0.058***	-0.035*	0.206***	0.081	0.149***	0.315	28932	0
	(-6.01)	(-1.90)	(3.21)	(1.60)	(3.99)	(1.62)		
neighborhood	-0.080***	-0.035*	0.185***	0.139**	0.092***	0.339*	28932	0.001
	(-8.44)	(-1.73)	(2.70)	(2.46)	(2.62)	(1.77)		
house	-0.119***	-0.130***	0.235***	0.282***	0.180***	0.070	28931	0
	(-10.80)	(-5.97)	(2.88)	(4.61)	(3.23)	(0.63)		
Tolerate non-coreligionist to [...]								
marry relative	-0.131***	-0.174***	-0.041	0.138	0.239***	0.339	28931	0
	(-9.68)	(-6.97)	(-0.30)	(1.24)	(4.81)	(1.18)		
build house of worship	-0.101***	-0.111***	0.067	0.121	-0.010	0.415	28931	0.221
	(-8.55)	(-4.56)	(1.10)	(1.57)	(-0.12)	(1.42)		

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Each row presents results from separate regressions for model with community and religion fixed effects. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.7: POOLING TEST: INTER-GENDER DIFFERENCES IN COMMUNITY COHESION & TRUST BELIEFS

	Willing to help	Village is safe [...]		Trust nbr. to watch		Trust [...] to return lost wallet		
		generally	at night	kid(s)	house	neighbors	strangers	police
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Male	0.025	0.190	0.218	-0.243	-0.309**	-0.042	-0.414	-0.783*
	(0.18)	(1.09)	(1.29)	(-1.10)	(-2.03)	(-0.12)	(-1.37)	(-1.84)
Religiosity:								
Religious/ very religious	0.003	0.026***	0.025***	0.008	-0.007	0.086***	0.019	0.142***
	(0.40)	(3.21)	(2.66)	(0.46)	(-0.54)	(3.82)	(1.01)	(5.56)
... × Male	0.015	-0.002	-0.030***	0.006	0.009	0.034	0.008	-0.017
	(1.32)	(-0.15)	(-2.60)	(0.31)	(0.68)	(1.26)	(0.33)	(-0.55)
Very religious	0.150***	0.156***	0.044**	0.049**	0.053***	0.085**	-0.077**	0.139***
	(8.48)	(7.65)	(2.07)	(1.98)	(2.63)	(2.22)	(-2.22)	(3.56)
... × Male	0.029	0.036	0.105***	0.024	0.021	0.027	0.050	0.072
	(1.11)	(1.33)	(3.80)	(0.62)	(0.79)	(0.55)	(0.98)	(1.35)
Age:								
≥ 25 years old	-0.013	0.018**	0.069***	0.060***	0.038***	0.014	-0.026	-0.082***
	(-1.61)	(2.36)	(6.90)	(3.72)	(3.51)	(0.70)	(-1.63)	(-3.52)
... × Male	0.025*	0.005	-0.046***	-0.023	-0.020	0.004	0.074***	0.021
	(1.74)	(0.38)	(-3.48)	(-0.82)	(-1.36)	(0.14)	(2.63)	(0.55)
≥ 45 years old	-0.001	0.006	0.045***	0.055***	0.016	0.026	0.043**	0.011
	(-0.14)	(0.74)	(5.10)	(3.82)	(1.43)	(1.23)	(2.36)	(0.49)
... × Male	0.006	0.011	-0.028**	0.025	0.016	-0.012	-0.006	0.052
	(0.48)	(0.95)	(-2.31)	(1.29)	(1.04)	(-0.41)	(-0.23)	(1.58)
≥ 65 years old	-0.042***	-0.009	0.012	-0.017	-0.032*	-0.020	0.045	-0.116***
	(-3.34)	(-0.83)	(1.01)	(-0.78)	(-1.88)	(-0.56)	(1.45)	(-2.96)
... × Male	-0.002	-0.034**	-0.036**	0.001	0.002	0.033	0.027	0.160***
	(-0.13)	(-2.13)	(-2.16)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.67)	(0.65)	(2.93)
Education:								
Some junior high school	0.025***	-0.021**	-0.034***	-0.042***	-0.028***	0.040*	0.024	0.069***
	(2.90)	(-2.39)	(-3.22)	(-2.78)	(-2.60)	(1.80)	(1.27)	(2.75)
... × Male	0.012	0.027**	0.037***	-0.011	0.011	0.025	0.010	-0.044
	(0.93)	(2.24)	(2.88)	(-0.51)	(0.73)	(0.78)	(0.39)	(-1.24)
Some senior high school	0.034***	-0.005	-0.008	-0.079***	-0.020*	0.047**	0.026	-0.002
	(3.55)	(-0.54)	(-0.73)	(-4.62)	(-1.75)	(2.07)	(1.33)	(-0.07)
... × Male	-0.031**	-0.005	0.006	0.072***	0.002	-0.009	0.029	-0.007
	(-2.31)	(-0.37)	(0.43)	(3.02)	(0.11)	(-0.31)	(1.07)	(-0.19)
Some college	0.007	0.002	0.033**	-0.021	0.012	0.067**	0.146***	-0.051
	(0.53)	(0.19)	(2.38)	(-0.88)	(0.75)	(2.26)	(4.94)	(-1.62)
... × Male	0.024	0.006	-0.023	-0.059*	-0.029	0.016	0.004	-0.015
	(1.38)	(0.40)	(-1.35)	(-1.94)	(-1.43)	(0.42)	(0.10)	(-0.36)
Risk aversion	0.002	0.001	-0.000	-0.011**	-0.004	0.005	-0.001	-0.001
	(0.76)	(0.35)	(-0.17)	(-2.42)	(-1.42)	(0.69)	(-0.25)	(-0.15)
... × Male	0.002	-0.001	0.000	0.002	-0.000	-0.016**	-0.005	0.002
	(0.52)	(-0.32)	(0.03)	(0.45)	(-0.05)	(-2.12)	(-0.70)	(0.27)
Patience	0.009**	0.004	-0.013***	0.005	-0.003	0.001	0.011	0.050***
	(2.54)	(1.02)	(-3.51)	(0.71)	(-0.69)	(0.07)	(1.60)	(5.24)
... × Male	0.009*	-0.008	0.013***	0.001	0.008	0.017	0.001	-0.019
	(1.89)	(-1.60)	(2.65)	(0.13)	(1.30)	(1.49)	(0.13)	(-1.46)
Married	0.001	0.005	0.043***	-0.045***	-0.028***	0.006	-0.037**	-0.066***
	(0.18)	(0.74)	(4.91)	(-3.12)	(-2.83)	(0.33)	(-2.27)	(-3.29)
... × Male	0.005	-0.000	-0.053***	-0.006	0.021	0.001	0.033	0.057
	(0.42)	(-0.04)	(-4.54)	(-0.26)	(1.56)	(0.03)	(1.27)	(1.64)
Log. (1 + PCE) Spline:								
Below median†	0.018**	0.011	0.007	-0.008	-0.010	0.020	0.011	-0.029
	(2.06)	(1.36)	(0.72)	(-0.49)	(-0.94)	(0.87)	(0.56)	(-1.05)
... × Male	-0.002	-0.014	-0.005	0.023	0.026**	0.003	0.028	0.051
	(-0.21)	(-0.98)	(-0.37)	(1.31)	(2.13)	(0.12)	(1.15)	(1.48)
Above median†	0.005	-0.008	-0.019**	-0.008	-0.024**	-0.045**	0.011	-0.025
	(0.75)	(-1.02)	(-2.22)	(-0.52)	(-2.37)	(-2.55)	(0.65)	(-1.22)
... × Male	-0.011	-0.004	0.034***	0.000	0.011	0.011	-0.010	0.033
	(-1.09)	(-0.41)	(3.10)	(0.00)	(0.93)	(0.45)	(-0.48)	(1.29)
Constant	2.862***	2.880***	2.778***	2.792***	3.003***	2.621***	1.337***	3.114***
	(26.80)	(28.18)	(22.77)	(14.10)	(23.99)	(9.24)	(5.68)	(9.21)
Community & religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
P-val of joint test of:								
Pooling hypothesis	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.024	0.005	0.000
N	28932	28929	28927	21759	28930	28333	27411	26832
Adj. R²	0.085	0.092	0.098	0.102	0.058	0.105	0.062	0.086

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$
†Spline coefficients are for the slope of the interval. The omitted education category is "Some primary or no school". The omitted age category is "15-24 years old". Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level.

TABLE A.8: POOLING TEST: INTER-GENDER DIFFERENCES IN DISCRIMINATIVE TRUST & TOLERANCE

	Trust [...] more		Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...]			Tolerate non-corlgn to [...]	
	corelgn (1)	coethnics (2)	village (3)	neighbor (4)	house (5)	marry rltv. (6)	bld h. wrshp (7)
Male	0.009	0.012	-0.118	-0.175	-0.711***	-0.404	-0.280
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(-0.56)	(-0.82)	(-2.96)	(-1.58)	(-1.03)
Religiosity:							
Religious/ very religious	0.061***	0.036**	-0.044***	-0.058***	-0.102***	-0.114***	-0.081***
	(4.63)	(2.45)	(-3.25)	(-4.59)	(-6.86)	(-6.23)	(-4.87)
... × Male	0.042**	0.054***	-0.029**	-0.043***	-0.036**	-0.029	-0.038*
	(2.55)	(3.34)	(-2.03)	(-2.99)	(-2.02)	(-1.27)	(-1.91)
Very religious	0.165***	0.083***	-0.031	-0.038*	-0.101***	-0.158***	-0.146***
	(6.57)	(3.49)	(-1.36)	(-1.73)	(-3.71)	(-5.29)	(-4.85)
... × Male	-0.015	-0.029	0.051	0.053	0.021	0.041	0.095**
	(-0.45)	(-0.87)	(1.40)	(1.53)	(0.51)	(1.05)	(2.32)
Age:							
≥ 25 years old	0.029**	0.000	0.003	-0.021*	-0.060***	-0.084***	-0.038**
	(2.37)	(0.02)	(0.28)	(-1.84)	(-4.01)	(-5.07)	(-2.37)
... × Male	-0.045**	-0.047**	-0.016	0.024	0.049**	0.048**	0.020
	(-2.17)	(-2.42)	(-0.91)	(1.37)	(2.25)	(2.02)	(0.85)
≥ 45 years old	0.032***	0.007	-0.042***	-0.054***	-0.069***	-0.046***	-0.022
	(2.68)	(0.63)	(-3.70)	(-4.28)	(-4.48)	(-2.76)	(-1.40)
... × Male	0.001	0.012	0.035**	0.043***	0.017	0.004	0.025
	(0.04)	(0.75)	(2.29)	(2.72)	(0.86)	(0.17)	(1.14)
≥ 65 years old	-0.001	0.031*	-0.048***	-0.028	-0.062**	0.020	-0.040
	(-0.04)	(1.92)	(-2.70)	(-1.57)	(-2.57)	(0.74)	(-1.61)
... × Male	0.003	-0.018	0.035	-0.002	0.038	0.037	0.066**
	(0.12)	(-0.73)	(1.49)	(-0.08)	(1.13)	(0.97)	(1.97)
Education:							
Some junior high school	-0.064***	-0.085***	0.094***	0.101***	0.047***	-0.025	0.009
	(-4.62)	(-6.40)	(6.90)	(7.75)	(2.75)	(-1.34)	(0.47)
... × Male	0.021	0.039**	-0.049***	-0.042**	0.006	-0.004	0.007
	(1.11)	(2.03)	(-2.97)	(-2.30)	(0.25)	(-0.14)	(0.28)
Some senior high school	-0.053***	-0.072***	0.008	0.007	0.008	-0.060***	0.002
	(-3.82)	(-5.39)	(0.63)	(0.51)	(0.44)	(-3.13)	(0.11)
... × Male	-0.040*	-0.048**	0.036**	0.027	-0.009	0.025	0.041
	(-1.93)	(-2.57)	(2.06)	(1.44)	(-0.38)	(0.96)	(1.63)
Some college	-0.072***	-0.094***	0.048***	0.042***	0.021	-0.060**	0.047**
	(-3.87)	(-4.89)	(3.71)	(3.24)	(1.02)	(-2.57)	(2.15)
... × Male	0.006	-0.041*	-0.012	-0.020	-0.007	-0.027	-0.021
	(0.22)	(-1.71)	(-0.68)	(-1.03)	(-0.25)	(-0.87)	(-0.73)
Risk aversion	0.012***	0.011***	-0.004	-0.005	-0.010**	0.004	-0.003
	(3.36)	(3.21)	(-1.02)	(-1.30)	(-2.16)	(0.87)	(-0.53)
... × Male	-0.002	0.001	0.008*	0.011**	0.009	0.006	0.002
	(-0.40)	(0.26)	(1.82)	(2.32)	(1.53)	(0.98)	(0.33)
Patience	0.009	-0.009**	0.006	0.002	-0.014**	-0.009	-0.009
	(1.59)	(-2.03)	(1.14)	(0.34)	(-2.21)	(-1.33)	(-1.59)
... × Male	-0.004	-0.005	0.005	0.009	0.004	-0.009	0.005
	(-0.59)	(-0.79)	(0.76)	(1.41)	(0.39)	(-0.91)	(0.54)
Married	0.001	0.025**	-0.033***	-0.012	-0.051***	-0.030**	-0.045***
	(0.13)	(2.33)	(-3.50)	(-1.35)	(-4.23)	(-2.07)	(-3.12)
... × Male	-0.016	-0.018	0.023	-0.007	-0.004	-0.069***	0.027
	(-0.89)	(-1.02)	(1.60)	(-0.48)	(-0.21)	(-3.17)	(1.24)
Log. (1 + PCE) Spline:							
Below median†	-0.002	-0.026**	0.023*	0.019	-0.009	-0.046***	0.009
	(-0.15)	(-2.31)	(1.71)	(1.37)	(-0.56)	(-2.74)	(0.48)
... × Male	0.000	-0.004	0.010	0.013	0.056***	0.038*	0.018
	(0.01)	(-0.29)	(0.59)	(0.74)	(2.87)	(1.83)	(0.82)
Above median†	-0.008	-0.035***	0.018*	0.010	-0.001	-0.030**	0.020
	(-0.70)	(-2.94)	(1.67)	(0.94)	(-0.06)	(-1.97)	(1.38)
... × Male	-0.006	0.035**	-0.010	0.012	0.012	0.036*	0.010
	(-0.42)	(2.34)	(-0.77)	(0.90)	(0.70)	(1.87)	(0.58)
Constant	2.762***	3.022***	2.504***	2.543***	2.731***	2.564***	2.294***
	(17.82)	(21.78)	(14.76)	(14.94)	(13.60)	(12.47)	(10.44)
Community & religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
P-val of joint test of:							
Pooling hypothesis	0.084	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.049
N	28931	28931	28932	28932	28931	28931	28931
Adj. R²	0.156	0.179	0.221	0.251	0.262	0.246	0.265

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$
†Spline coefficients are for the slope of the interval. The omitted education category is "Some primary or no school".
The omitted age category is "15-24 years old". Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level.

TABLE A.9: COMMUNITY CHARACTERISTICS & COMMUNITY COHESION & TRUST BELIEFS

| | Willing to help (1) | Village is safe [...] | | Trust nbr. to watch | | Trust [...] to return lost wallet | | |
		generally (2)	at night (3)	kid(s) (4)	house (5)	neighbors (6)	strangers (7)	police (8)
Urban	-0.016	-0.013	-0.007	-0.017	-0.029**	-0.039	0.045**	-0.017
	(-1.30)	(-0.92)	(-0.51)	(-0.98)	(-2.44)	(-1.32)	(2.19)	(-0.71)
Coast	0.018	0.019	0.022	0.008	0.003	-0.084**	-0.096***	-0.045
	(0.93)	(0.84)	(0.99)	(0.28)	(0.16)	(-2.19)	(-3.70)	(-1.20)
Valley	0.080***	-0.056*	0.007	0.060	0.030	0.170***	-0.002	0.023
	(2.60)	(-1.90)	(0.37)	(0.96)	(1.00)	(3.27)	(-0.06)	(0.25)
Hill	-0.008	0.003	0.021	-0.006	-0.014	0.012	0.022	-0.015
	(-0.67)	(0.11)	(0.80)	(-0.26)	(-0.85)	(0.34)	(0.73)	(-0.55)
Log population density	0.003	0.003	-0.001	-0.015*	0.001	0.004	-0.013	-0.005
	(0.78)	(0.61)	(-0.11)	(-1.89)	(0.32)	(0.33)	(-1.59)	(-0.50)
Receive public TV broadcast	0.011	0.015	-0.001	-0.014	-0.025	0.007	-0.003	0.011
	(0.73)	(0.67)	(-0.08)	(-0.56)	(-1.45)	(0.17)	(-0.09)	(0.24)
Receive private TV broadcast	0.020	0.006	0.037*	0.043	0.014	-0.107	-0.006	-0.048
	(1.16)	(0.29)	(1.70)	(1.55)	(0.77)	(-1.43)	(-0.14)	(-1.12)
Natural disaster in last 5 years	-0.001	-0.014	-0.011	0.009	-0.011	-0.008	-0.014	0.008
	(-0.09)	(-1.64)	(-1.49)	(0.75)	(-1.29)	(-0.44)	(-1.05)	(0.42)
Distance to subdistrict capital	-0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002*	-0.000	0.003**	0.004***	-0.002
	(-0.07)	(1.00)	(0.92)	(1.86)	(-0.72)	(2.30)	(4.70)	(-1.33)
Distance to district capital	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.001	-0.000	-0.000
	(-0.48)	(-1.01)	(-0.88)	(-0.73)	(-0.58)	(0.86)	(-0.36)	(-0.35)
Subdistrict PCE Gini	-0.495***	-0.332*	-0.287	-0.098	-0.115	-0.783	0.435	-0.469
	(-2.68)	(-1.71)	(-1.55)	(-0.28)	(-0.54)	(-1.56)	(1.01)	(-0.90)
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	27751	27748	27746	20912	27749	27178	26278	25690
Adj. R^2	0.077	0.073	0.072	0.092	0.047	0.095	0.059	0.078

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$
Standard errors are robust and clustered at the subdistrict level. Included variables not shown: dummy variables for religiosity, age and education categories, sex, risk and time preference, linear spline for log PCE, urban/rural status, log population density, dummy variables for topography, whether village is natural disaster prone, and recently experienced natural disaster, receipt of public and local television signals, the number of private television signals, distance from subdistricts and districts, and a constant.

TABLE A.10: COMMUNITY CHARACTERISTICS & DISCRIMINATIVE TRUST & TOLERANCE

	Trust [. . .] more		Tolerate non-corlgn living in [. . .]			Tolerate non-corlgn to [. . .]	
	corelgn (1)	coethnics (2)	village (3)	neighbor (4)	house (5)	marry rltv. (6)	bld h. wrshp (7)
Urban	0.003	-0.008	-0.001	0.009	0.006	-0.012	0.042
	(0.16)	(-0.48)	(-0.08)	(0.49)	(0.24)	(-0.49)	(1.57)
Coast	-0.008	-0.018	0.019	0.039	0.111***	0.085***	0.081**
	(-0.29)	(-0.81)	(0.90)	(1.52)	(3.82)	(2.93)	(2.11)
Valley	-0.015	-0.003	0.009	0.006	-0.022	-0.047	-0.012
	(-0.37)	(-0.07)	(0.13)	(0.09)	(-0.29)	(-1.12)	(-0.21)
Hill	-0.003	-0.037**	-0.032	-0.030	0.029	0.012	-0.017
	(-0.16)	(-2.09)	(-1.33)	(-1.14)	(1.07)	(0.43)	(-0.54)
Log population density	-0.014**	-0.005	0.019***	0.020***	0.017*	-0.002	0.014
	(-2.04)	(-0.85)	(2.63)	(2.61)	(1.87)	(-0.23)	(1.32)
Receive public TV broadcast	0.029	0.053**	-0.031	-0.012	-0.022	-0.082***	-0.033
	(1.48)	(1.99)	(-1.48)	(-0.48)	(-0.75)	(-2.78)	(-1.18)
Receive private TV broadcast	0.018	-0.057**	-0.014	-0.017	0.040	0.069	0.061*
	(0.69)	(-1.98)	(-0.58)	(-0.62)	(1.16)	(1.55)	(1.91)
Natural disaster in last 5 years	0.006	0.010	-0.039***	-0.039***	-0.045***	-0.040**	-0.042**
	(0.48)	(0.83)	(-3.08)	(-2.78)	(-3.14)	(-2.46)	(-2.19)
Distance to subdistrict capital	0.000	0.002	-0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.002	-0.001
	(0.47)	(1.61)	(-0.20)	(0.38)	(-0.18)	(-1.50)	(-0.97)
Distance to district capital	-0.000	0.000	0.001*	0.001	0.001***	0.001*	0.000
	(-0.50)	(0.55)	(1.82)	(1.55)	(2.61)	(1.94)	(0.93)
Subdistrict PCE Gini	-0.426	-0.268	0.494	0.548*	0.390	0.364	0.162
	(-1.41)	(-1.03)	(1.64)	(1.70)	(1.13)	(0.96)	(0.34)
District fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	27750	27750	27751	27751	27750	27750	27750
Adj. R^2	0.142	0.170	0.211	0.239	0.257	0.236	0.241

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors are robust and clustered at the subdistrict level. Included variables not shown: dummy variables for religiosity, age and education categories, sex, risk and time preference, linear spline for log PCE, urban/rural status, log population density, dummy variables for topography, whether village is natural disaster prone, and recently experienced natural disaster, receipt of public and local television signals, the number of private television signals, distance from subdistricts and districts, and a constant.

TABLE A.11: Diversity, Segregation, and Community Cohesion & Trust Beliefs

A. Village Heterogeneity	Willing to help (1)	Village is safe [...] generally (2)	at night (3)	Trust nbr. to watch kid(s) (4)	house (5)	Trust [...] to return lost wallet neighbors (6)	strangers (7)	police (8)
Religious/ very religious	0.013*	0.025***	0.007	0.010	-0.001	0.105***	0.024*	0.140***
	(1.88)	(4.62)	(1.16)	(0.86)	(-0.18)	(6.12)	(1.78)	(6.92)
Very religious	0.163***	0.177***	0.097***	0.058***	0.059***	0.092***	-0.053**	0.171***
	(11.99)	(11.56)	(6.36)	(2.59)	(3.65)	(3.08)	(-2.14)	(6.05)
... × vilage diversity[†]	-0.080	-0.119*	-0.072	-0.073	-0.041	-0.154	-0.069	0.094
	(-1.31)	(-1.88)	(-1.07)	(-0.69)	(-0.50)	(-1.10)	(-0.57)	(0.76)
... × village segregation[†]	-0.097	-0.010	0.097	0.201	0.310	1.123*	0.659	-0.030
	(-0.37)	(-0.04)	(0.30)	(0.67)	(1.10)	(1.88)	(1.42)	(-0.09)
P-val of joint test of: Village interactions								
N	28287	28284	28282	21304	28285	27695	26777	26196
Adj. R^2	0.085	0.094	0.090	0.101	0.059	0.106	0.063	0.084
B. Subdistrict Heterogeneity	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Religious/ very religious	0.013*	0.025***	0.007	0.013	-0.001	0.105***	0.025*	0.139***
	(1.93)	(4.56)	(1.17)	(1.10)	(-0.13)	(6.13)	(1.87)	(6.87)
Very religious	0.163***	0.176***	0.094***	0.057**	0.061***	0.093***	-0.051**	0.168***
	(11.91)	(11.41)	(6.15)	(2.56)	(3.93)	(3.09)	(-2.08)	(6.03)
... × subdistrict diversity[†]	-0.020	-0.082	-0.041	-0.116	-0.040	-0.087	0.048	0.077
	(-0.40)	(-1.34)	(-0.70)	(-1.03)	(-0.58)	(-0.62)	(0.41)	(0.66)
... × subdistrict segregation[†]	-0.477**	-0.123	-0.184	0.279	-0.090	0.426	0.068	-0.828
	(-2.12)	(-0.47)	(-0.69)	(0.80)	(-0.36)	(0.48)	(0.15)	(-1.44)
P-val of joint test of: Subdistrict interactions								
N	28561	28558	28556	21511	28559	27967	27048	26466
Adj. R^2	0.084	0.092	0.090	0.102	0.058	0.105	0.062	0.084
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$
[†]De-meaned diversity/segregation variables. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.12: Diversity, Segregation, and Discriminative Trust & Tolerance

A. Village Heterogeneity	Trust [...] more corelgn (1)	coethnics (2)	Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...] village (3)	neighbor (4)	house (5)	Tolerate non-corlgn to [...] marry rltv. (6)	bld h. wrshp (7)
Religious/ very religious	0.083***	0.066***	-0.059***	-0.078***	-0.121***	-0.130***	-0.101***
	(7.90)	(6.09)	(-5.95)	(-8.05)	(-10.78)	(-9.32)	(-8.29)
Very religious	0.158***	0.065***	-0.007	-0.013	-0.091***	-0.145***	-0.102***
	(8.24)	(3.31)	(-0.39)	(-0.73)	(-4.26)	(-5.92)	(-4.43)
... × vilage diversity[†]	0.063	-0.092	0.100	0.102	0.140	-0.120	0.054
	(0.62)	(-1.05)	(1.53)	(1.44)	(1.61)	(-1.14)	(0.64)
... × village segregation[†]	-0.155	0.080	-0.224	0.026	0.051	0.617**	0.214
	(-0.41)	(0.33)	(-0.86)	(0.09)	(0.19)	(2.15)	(0.93)
P-val of joint test of: Village interactions							
N	28286	28286	28287	28287	28286	28286	28286
Adj. R^2	0.155	0.180	0.220	0.248	0.259	0.247	0.256
B. Subdistrict Heterogeneity	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Religious/ very religious	0.085***	0.066***	-0.058***	-0.080***	-0.122***	-0.130***	-0.101***
	(8.12)	(6.05)	(-5.92)	(-8.28)	(-10.94)	(-9.43)	(-8.37)
Very religious	0.157***	0.066***	-0.008	-0.014	-0.090***	-0.139***	-0.100***
	(8.59)	(3.51)	(-0.48)	(-0.77)	(-4.28)	(-5.77)	(-4.49)
... × subdistrict diversity[†]	0.050	-0.047	0.080	0.121*	0.106	-0.141	0.075
	(0.53)	(-0.51)	(1.18)	(1.86)	(1.26)	(-1.48)	(0.88)
... × subdistrict segregation[†]	-0.997*	-0.692*	0.103	-0.009	0.121	1.069***	0.438
	(-1.94)	(-1.89)	(0.34)	(-0.03)	(0.36)	(3.06)	(0.98)
P-val of joint test of: Subdistrict interactions							
N	28560	28560	28561	28561	28560	28560	28560
Adj. R^2	0.155	0.179	0.221	0.250	0.261	0.246	0.261
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$
[†]De-meaned diversity/segregation variables. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.13: COMMUNITY COMPOSITIONS, RELIGIOSITY AND COMMUNITY COHESION BY MUSLIM/NON-MUSLIM

	MUSLIM					NON-MUSLIM				
	Willing to help	Village is safe [. . .]		Trust nbr. to watch		Willing to help	Village is safe [. . .]		Trust nbr. to watch	
		generally	at night	kid(s)	house		generally	at night	kid(s)	house
A. VILLAGE HETEROGENEITY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Religious/ very religious	0.009	0.025***	0.007	0.010	0.002	0.034	0.006	0.004	0.069	-0.035
	(1.32)	(4.53)	(1.10)	(0.83)	(0.21)	(1.27)	(0.21)	(0.13)	(1.14)	(-1.00)
. . . × vilage diversity†	-0.085***	0.006	0.015	-0.062	-0.072*	0.051	0.075	-0.019	-0.142	0.053
	(-3.02)	(0.17)	(0.47)	(-1.03)	(-1.95)	(0.87)	(1.08)	(-0.25)	(-1.02)	(0.79)
. . . × village segregation†	0.371***	0.062	0.089	-0.079	0.174	0.130	-0.368	0.159	-0.571	0.059
	(3.86)	(0.51)	(0.71)	(-0.33)	(1.15)	(0.58)	(-1.21)	(0.59)	(-1.39)	(0.23)
Very religious	0.163***	0.180***	0.090***	0.041*	0.045**	0.156***	0.170***	0.126***	0.132**	0.117***
	(9.71)	(9.96)	(5.19)	(1.80)	(2.58)	(6.88)	(4.68)	(3.76)	(2.34)	(3.17)
P-val of joint test of:										
Village interactions	0.001	0.560	0.240	0.141	0.126	0.319	0.424	0.827	0.068	0.538
N	25249	25246	25244	19090	25247	3038	3038	3038	2214	3038
Adj. R^2	0.081	0.088	0.091	0.100	0.051	0.117	0.113	0.067	0.111	0.086
B. SUBDISTRICT HETEROGENEITY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Religious/ very religious	0.009	0.025***	0.007	0.013	0.002	0.031	0.003	0.001	0.059	-0.024
	(1.36)	(4.44)	(1.13)	(1.07)	(0.28)	(1.18)	(0.09)	(0.03)	(0.93)	(-0.76)
. . . × subdistrict diversity†	-0.026	0.007	-0.016	-0.112**	-0.074**	0.143***	0.105	0.075	-0.235	0.087
	(-0.84)	(0.23)	(-0.52)	(-2.15)	(-2.33)	(2.79)	(1.13)	(0.84)	(-1.30)	(1.12)
. . . × subdistrict segregation†	0.215*	0.143	0.133	0.406**	0.311**	-0.553***	-0.589*	-0.556*	0.332	-0.496
	(1.76)	(1.19)	(0.93)	(2.58)	(2.37)	(-2.79)	(-1.94)	(-1.73)	(0.85)	(-1.60)
Very religious	0.163***	0.180***	0.086***	0.041*	0.047***	0.155***	0.168***	0.125***	0.131**	0.116***
	(9.80)	(10.04)	(4.99)	(1.77)	(2.78)	(6.87)	(4.55)	(3.70)	(2.35)	(3.16)
P-val of joint test of:										
Subdistrict interactions	0.200	0.257	0.645	0.030	0.034	0.004	0.154	0.202	0.429	0.278
N	25514	25511	25509	19291	25512	3047	3047	3047	2220	3047
Adj. R^2	0.080	0.087	0.091	0.100	0.051	0.118	0.113	0.067	0.109	0.086
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†De-meaned diversity/segregation variables. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.14: COMMUNITY COMPOSITIONS, RELIGIOSITY AND TRUST BELIEFS BY MUSLIM/NON-MUSLIM

| | MUSLIM | | | | | NON-MUSLIM | | | | |
| | Trust [...] to return lost wallet | | | Trust [...] more | | Trust [...] to return lost wallet | | | Trust [...] more | |
A. VILLAGE HETEROGENEITY	neighbors (1)	strangers (2)	police (3)	corelgn. (4)	coethnics (5)	neighbors (6)	strangers (7)	police (8)	corelgn. (9)	coethnics (10)
Religious/ very religious	0.108***	0.024*	0.141***	0.082***	0.066***	0.103	0.091	0.082	0.144***	0.132***
	(6.26)	(1.76)	(6.75)	(7.48)	(5.82)	(1.13)	(1.08)	(0.79)	(3.70)	(3.11)
...× vilage diversity†	-0.177**	-0.060	-0.047	-0.012	-0.070	-0.125	-0.248	0.022	-0.161*	-0.119
	(-2.25)	(-0.95)	(-0.58)	(-0.15)	(-0.98)	(-0.73)	(-1.38)	(0.11)	(-1.89)	(-1.22)
...× village segregation†	0.502	0.141	-0.015	0.100	-0.097	-0.111	0.369	0.349	-0.081	-0.284
	(1.59)	(0.60)	(-0.05)	(0.24)	(-0.25)	(-0.25)	(0.73)	(0.63)	(-0.30)	(-1.10)
Very religious	0.125***	-0.039	0.185***	0.179***	0.070***	-0.039	-0.101	0.094	0.074*	0.051
	(3.65)	(-1.48)	(5.96)	(8.90)	(3.19)	(-0.67)	(-1.62)	(1.43)	(1.88)	(1.19)
P-val of joint test of:										
Village interactions	0.080	0.624	0.637	0.961	0.036	0.553	0.389	0.669	0.020	0.076
N	24728	23854	23356	25248	25248	2967	2923	2840	3038	3038
Adj. R^2	0.102	0.063	0.080	0.135	0.176	0.122	0.043	0.107	0.187	0.181
B. SUBDISTRICT HETEROGENEITY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Religious/ very religious	0.108***	0.026*	0.140***	0.084***	0.065***	0.053	0.081	0.145*	0.145***	0.124***
	(6.32)	(1.92)	(6.72)	(7.64)	(5.80)	(0.56)	(1.06)	(1.72)	(3.73)	(3.20)
...× subdistrict diversity†	-0.156**	-0.087	-0.066	-0.012	-0.087**	-0.067	-0.227	-0.064	-0.149*	-0.050
	(-2.20)	(-1.49)	(-0.95)	(-0.24)	(-2.12)	(-0.35)	(-1.20)	(-0.44)	(-1.69)	(-0.61)
...× subdistrict segregation†	0.411	0.053	0.014	0.125	0.091	0.721	0.439	-0.487	-0.174	-0.693**
	(1.20)	(0.24)	(0.05)	(0.46)	(0.41)	(1.16)	(0.79)	(-0.62)	(-0.46)	(-1.97)
Very religious	0.123***	-0.041	0.181***	0.179***	0.071***	-0.037	-0.100	0.094	0.076**	0.053
	(3.60)	(-1.56)	(5.88)	(8.99)	(3.29)	(-0.64)	(-1.60)	(1.46)	(1.99)	(1.26)
P-val of joint test of:										
Subdistrict interactions	0.090	0.224	0.538	0.898	0.066	0.496	0.471	0.635	0.112	0.035
N	24991	24116	23617	25513	25513	2976	2932	2849	3047	3047
Adj. R^2	0.101	0.063	0.080	0.136	0.175	0.121	0.042	0.107	0.185	0.180
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†De-meaned diversity/segregation variables. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.15: COMMUNITY COMPOSITIONS, RELIGIOSITY AND TOLERANCE BY MUSLIM/NON-MUSLIM

| | MUSLIM | | | | | NON-MUSLIM | | | | |
| | Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...] | | | Tolerate non-corlgn to [...] | | Tolerate non-corlgn living in [...] | | | Tolerate non-corlgn to [...] | |
A. VILLAGE HETEROGENEITY	village (1)	neighbor (2)	house (3)	marry reltv. (4)	bld h. wrshp (5)	village (6)	neighbor (7)	house (8)	marry reltv. (9)	bld h. wrshp (10)
Religious/ very religious	-0.063***	-0.085***	-0.127***	-0.138***	-0.109***	0.016	0.007	-0.016	-0.029	-0.001
	(-6.08)	(-8.26)	(-10.62)	(-9.45)	(-8.39)	(0.72)	(0.34)	(-0.48)	(-0.55)	(-0.02)
... $\times$ vilage diversity†	0.132***	0.169***	0.156***	0.015	0.190**	0.026	0.040	0.110	0.072	0.125
	(2.85)	(3.79)	(2.63)	(0.27)	(2.32)	(0.50)	(0.71)	(1.54)	(0.59)	(1.25)
... $\times$ village segregation†	-0.187	-0.278	-0.226	0.192	-0.356	0.121	0.174	-0.405**	-0.267	-0.176
	(-0.80)	(-1.54)	(-1.28)	(1.11)	(-1.31)	(0.76)	(1.09)	(-2.23)	(-0.58)	(-0.60)
Very religious	-0.034*	-0.032	-0.128***	-0.176***	-0.108***	0.101***	0.069***	0.065*	-0.020	-0.082
	(-1.80)	(-1.56)	(-5.86)	(-6.94)	(-4.35)	(3.58)	(2.78)	(1.82)	(-0.44)	(-1.49)
P-val of joint test of:										
Village interactions	0.001	0.000	0.019	0.230	0.049	0.462	0.158	0.080	0.793	0.436
N	25249	25249	25248	25248	25248	3038	3038	3038	3038	3038
Adj. R^2	0.219	0.246	0.238	0.148	0.220	0.084	0.078	0.074	0.108	0.169
B. SUBDISTRICT HETEROGENEITY	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Religious/ very religious	-0.064***	-0.087***	-0.129***	-0.138***	-0.110***	0.025	0.013	-0.010	-0.017	-0.006
	(-6.07)	(-8.48)	(-10.80)	(-9.58)	(-8.49)	(1.12)	(0.57)	(-0.29)	(-0.33)	(-0.14)
... $\times$ subdistrict diversity†	0.152***	0.185***	0.126**	0.017	0.150**	0.025	0.070	0.124	-0.005	0.183*
	(4.21)	(4.67)	(2.37)	(0.31)	(2.09)	(0.47)	(1.25)	(1.41)	(-0.03)	(1.85)
... $\times$ subdistrict segregation†	-0.097	-0.205	-0.131	0.288*	-0.270	-0.089	-0.196	-0.713*	0.020	-0.561
	(-0.54)	(-1.13)	(-0.65)	(1.69)	(-1.19)	(-0.47)	(-0.92)	(-1.73)	(0.03)	(-1.41)
Very religious	-0.034*	-0.033	-0.127***	-0.168***	-0.106***	0.101***	0.068***	0.064*	-0.020	-0.086
	(-1.86)	(-1.63)	(-5.89)	(-6.64)	(-4.33)	(3.55)	(2.76)	(1.79)	(-0.42)	(-1.58)
P-val of joint test of:										
Subdistrict interactions	0.000	0.000	0.050	0.077	0.113	0.878	0.439	0.201	0.999	0.179
N	25514	25514	25513	25513	25513	3047	3047	3047	3047	3047
Adj. R^2	0.220	0.248	0.239	0.148	0.225	0.083	0.077	0.076	0.108	0.169
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†De-meaned diversity/segregation variables. Standard errors are robust and clustered at the community level. Included variables not shown: sex, dummy variables for age and education categories, risk and time preference, married status, linear spline for log PCE, and a constant.

TABLE A.16: CORRELATES OF THE IMPORTANCE RANKINGS FOR DISTRICT HEAD CRITERIA

	Important		Three-most Important		Most Important	
	Religion (1)	Ethnicity (2)	Religion (3)	Ethnicity (4)	Religion (5)	Ethnicity (6)
Religiosity:						
Religious/ very religious	0.055***	0.035***	0.089***	0.000	0.071***	-0.001
	(7.61)	(4.07)	(10.68)	(0.02)	(9.99)	(-0.43)
Very religious	0.042***	0.059***	0.040***	0.001	0.042***	-0.001
	(4.51)	(4.72)	(3.45)	(0.16)	(3.72)	(-0.39)
Male	-0.034***	-0.028***	-0.055***	-0.025***	-0.056***	-0.002
	(-7.26)	(-4.48)	(-9.84)	(-5.45)	(-10.96)	(-1.54)
Age:						
$\geq$ 25 years old	0.015**	-0.008	0.013	-0.004	0.010	-0.001
	(2.26)	(-1.03)	(1.50)	(-0.74)	(1.34)	(-0.34)
$\geq$ 45 years old	0.024***	0.020**	0.036***	0.003	0.044***	0.000
	(3.62)	(2.47)	(4.53)	(0.50)	(5.87)	(0.03)
$\geq$ 65 years old	0.005	0.005	0.033***	0.036***	0.073***	0.001
	(0.50)	(0.41)	(2.83)	(3.82)	(5.80)	(0.23)
Education:						
Some junior high school	-0.032***	-0.068***	-0.045***	-0.042***	-0.074***	-0.006***
	(-4.55)	(-7.46)	(-5.07)	(-7.06)	(-9.37)	(-2.77)
Some senior high school	-0.033***	-0.083***	-0.033***	-0.036***	-0.025***	-0.004**
	(-4.41)	(-9.24)	(-4.03)	(-6.27)	(-3.66)	(-2.60)
Some college	-0.001	-0.056***	-0.012	-0.017***	-0.015*	-0.001
	(-0.10)	(-4.69)	(-1.09)	(-3.01)	(-1.69)	(-0.41)
Risk aversion	-0.005***	0.001	-0.008***	-0.003	-0.009***	0.000
	(-2.79)	(0.53)	(-3.92)	(-1.54)	(-4.42)	(0.67)
Patience	0.001	-0.008**	0.006*	-0.003	0.004	-0.001
	(0.51)	(-2.24)	(1.93)	(-1.39)	(1.26)	(-1.49)
Married	0.017***	0.017**	0.010	-0.008	-0.005	0.001
	(2.70)	(2.23)	(1.50)	(-1.63)	(-0.77)	(0.79)
Log. (1 + PCE) Spline:						
Below median†	-0.001	-0.013	-0.003	-0.009	-0.009	0.002
	(-0.21)	(-1.37)	(-0.34)	(-1.45)	(-1.20)	(1.17)
Above median†	-0.014**	-0.018***	-0.019***	-0.011***	-0.009	-0.002
	(-2.45)	(-2.60)	(-2.75)	(-3.05)	(-1.58)	(-1.53)
Constant	0.814***	0.737***	0.645***	0.299***	0.399***	-0.010
	(9.54)	(6.40)	(6.37)	(3.74)	(4.09)	(-0.43)
Community fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	28893	28893	28893	28893	28893	28893
Adj. R^2	0.179	0.164	0.165	0.083	0.120	0.014

t statistics in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

†Spline coefficients are for the slope of the interval. The omitted education category is "Some primary or no school". The omitted age category is "15-24 years old". Standard errors are robust and clustered at the